

# **INSTRUCTION MANUAL IM-117**

# For Gas Turbine and Steam Turbine Tensioned Studs and Nuts

## **Applicable Bolting Connections**

Fr. 9E Gas Turbine to ELIN 9A4 or 9A5 Generator

Fr. 9E Gas Turbine to BRUSH or ALSTOM Generator

Fr. 9E Gas Turbine to 9H2 Generator

Load Coupling to ELIN 9A4 Generator

Steam Turbine to ELIN 9A4 Generator

Steam Turbine to ELIN 9A5 Generator

## Applicable GE Ordering Sheet Part Numbers

137A3350P001	358A7202P005	358A7202P024	815L1876G0001
137A3350P002	358A7202P006	358A7202P030	
137A3350P003	358A7202P009		RAO23424
137A3350P011	358A7202P011	365A5262P001	RCO36795
137A3350P012	358A7202P014		RTO40674
137A3350P013	358A7202P015	382A6121P001	RTO40685
	358A7202P023	382A6121P002	SM-42926
		382A6121P005	SMO8317555

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# **Table of Contents**

Section	Description	Page Number
1.0	Cautions and Safety Warnings	3
2.0	Scope and GE Part Number Cross Reference	4
3.0	Quick Checklist	8
4.0	General Preparations	10
5.0	Hardware Set Preparations	12
6.0	Stud and Nut Assembly	14
7.0	Hydraulic Tensioner Equipment Assembly	16
8.0	Assembly of Tensioner on Stud	19
9.0	Stud Tensioning	24
10.0	Thread Locking	27
11.0	Stud and Nut Removal	27
12.0	Storage Instructions	29
13.0	Frequently Asked Questions	30
14.0	Revision History	32
Appendix A1	16-Bolt Tensioning Pattern (GT-LC) Record Sheet	34
Appendix A2	16-Bolt Tensioning Pattern (LC-GEN) Record Sheet	35
Appendix A3	14-Bolt Tensioning Pattern (LC-GEN) Record Sheet	36



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

## 1.0 Cautions and Safety Warnings

#### WARNING

Improper tool use and the failure to follow the correct procedures are the primary root causes of tool failures and personal injuries. A lack of training or experience can lead to incorrect hardware installation or incorrect tool use. Only trained operators with careful, deliberate actions should use hydraulic tensioners.

#### **CAUTION**

Personal injury and equipment damage can occur if the proper health and safety codes and procedures are not followed. Contact the site's health and safety office to determine all applicable safety rules and regulations.

#### WARNING

The proper personal protective equipment must be worn at all times.

#### **CAUTION**

It is especially important to check the condition of the conical thread used to tension the stud. Thread damage from previous abuse can lead to failure of the stud or tensioning equipment

#### **CAUTION**

Riverhawk recommends that the tensioner should be returned to Riverhawk for periodic inspections. Replacement of obsolete tensioners is recommended. Functional upgrades are also recommended. The Riverhawk Service Returns Coordinator should be notified 3-6 months prior to a planned outage to schedule an inspection service.

### **WARNING**

A damaged burst disc must be replaced with a with a burst disc of the same design and pressure rating. Do not substitute a damaged burst disc with a different disc type, a different pressure rating, or a foreign object.

#### WARNING

To avoid failure, ensure safety, and proper operation, the tensioner assembly must be installed on a stud in the flange before bleeding and pressurizing the tensioner. Do not use the tensioner at any pressure unless the tool is installed on a stud in a flange.

### **CAUTION**

Do not over extend the tensioner. Over extension can cause the piston to lose its seal and leak oil.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

#### **CAUTION**

Personal injury and equipment damage can occur if the puller screw is not securely engaged with the tapered threads of the stud. Proper engagement is achieved when the puller screw is tight in the stud and the tensioner assembly is free to turn.

#### **WARNING**

The safety cage must be in place at all times. When the tensioner is pressurized hands must be kept out of designated areas to avoid any potential for personal injury.

#### **CAUTION**

Before threading the puller screw into the stud, carefully check the cleanliness of both the stud's and the puller screw's conical threads. Apply a light coat of clean turbine oil or a spray lubricant to the puller screw. This procedure will ease assembly and assure positive mating of the threads before tightening. Do not use "Never Seize" on the conical threads.

#### **CAUTION**

Do not tighten the nut while the tool is coming up to pressure; wait until pressure is achieved before attempting to tighten the nut with the spanner ring. If the tool is not properly installed, the tool could jump off the stud while coming up to pressure.

#### **CAUTION**

Do not exceed the maximum pressure marked on the tensioner. Excessive pressure can damage the stud and puller screw.

#### **WARNING**

**FIRE HAZARD:** DO NOT heat when puller assembly is in place. Personal injury or equipment damage may occur. Use of an Oxy-Acetylene torch is not recommended

### 2.0 Scope

This document describes the procedure to be used to install the stud and nut sets supplied by the Riverhawk Company in the flanges at the Turbine/Coupling, Coupling/Generator, and Steam Turbine/Generator connections.

The various frame configurations covered in this manual are listed in Sections 2.1 through 2.9 with differences as related to connective hardware defined. Listed also are the pertinent hardware drawings (HF-xxxx). These drawings as well as tooling drawings (HT-xxxx) form part of this manual.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

#### 2.1 Frame 9E Gas Turbine to ELIN 9A4 or 9A5 Generator

GE Part Number	Riverhawk P/N	GE VENDOC P/N
137A3350P001	HF-1785	GE 359B2516
137A3350P002	HF-1785	GE 359B2516
358A7202P011	HF-1785	GE 359B2516
358A7202P015	HF-1785	GE 359B2516

The hydraulic tooling used for installation and removal is Riverhawk HT-1786.

These hardware drawings depict the stud and nut set for the Gas Turbine to Load Coupling (2-3/4" size, Qty 16) as well as the Load Coupling to Generator (2-3/4" size, Qty 14).

#### 2.2 Frame 9E Gas Turbine to BRUSH or ALSTOM Generator

GE Part Number	Riverhawk P/N	GE VENDOC P/N
137A3350P011	HF-0800	Not Available
137A3350P012	HF-0800	Not Available

The hydraulic tooling used for installation and removal is Riverhawk HT-0835.

These hardware drawings depict the stud and nut set for the Gas Turbine to Load Coupling (2-3/4" size, Qty 16) as well as the Load Coupling to Generator (2-3/4" size, Qty 16).

#### 2.3 Frame 9E Gas Turbine to 9H2 Generator

GE Part Number	Riverhawk P/N	GE VENDOC P/N
358A7202P005	HF-0800	Not Available
358A7202P006	HF-0800	Not Available
358A7202P014	HF-0800	Not Available

The hydraulic tooling used for installation and removal is Riverhawk HT-0835.

These hardware drawings depict the stud and nut set for the Gas Turbine to Load Coupling (2-3/4" size, Qty 16) as well as the Load Coupling to Generator (2-3/4" size, Qty 16).



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

## 2.4 Load Coupling to ELIN 9A4 Generator

GE Part Number	Riverhawk P/N	GE VENDOC P/N
358A7202P023	HF-1093	GE 359B2525
358A7202P024	HF-1093	GE 359B2525

The hydraulic tooling used for installation and removal is Riverhawk HT-1278.

These hardware drawings depict the stud and nut set for the Load Coupling to Generator (2-3/4" size, Qty 14).

#### 2.5 Steam Turbine to ELIN 9A4 Generator

GE Part Number	Riverhawk P/N	GE VENDOC P/N
358A7202P023	HF-1093	GE 359B2525
358A7202P024	HF-1093	GE 359B2525
358A7202P030	HF-1093	GE 359B2525

The hydraulic tooling used for installation and removal is Riverhawk HT-1278.

These hardware drawings depict the stud and nut set for the Steam Turbine to Generator (2-3/4" size, Qty 14).

### 2.6 Steam Turbine to ELIN 9A5 Generator

GE Part Number	Riverhawk P/N	GE VENDOC P/N
365A5262P001	HF-1093	GE 359B2525
382A6121P001	HF-1093	GE 359B2525
382A6121P002	HF-1093	GE 359B2525

The hydraulic tooling used for installation and removal is Riverhawk HT-0835.

GE Part Number	Riverhawk P/N	GE VENDOC P/N
815L1876G0001	HF-1093	GE 359B2525

The hydraulic tooling used for installation and removal is Riverhawk HT-1278.

These hardware drawings depict the stud and nut set for the Steam Turbine to Generator (2-3/4" size, Qty 14).



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

### 2.7 Frame 9E Gas Turbine to 9H2 Generator

GENP Part Number	Riverhawk P/N
RTO40674	HF-2848
SMO8317555	HF-2848

The hydraulic tooling used for installation and removal is Riverhawk HT-0835.

These hardware drawings depict the stud and nut set for the Gas Turbine to Load Coupling (2-3/4" size, Qty 16) and Load Coupling to Generator (2-3/4" size, Qty 16).

# 2.8 Frame 9E Gas Turbine to 9H2 Generator

GENP Part Number	Riverhawk P/N
RTO40685	HF-3171

These hardware drawings depict the stud and nut set for either the Gas Turbine to Load Coupling or Load Coupling to Generator (2-3/4" size, Qty 16).

## 2.9 Hydraulic Tooling

GE Part Number	Riverhawk P/N	GE VENDOC P/N
137A3350P003	HT-1786	GE 359B2515
	AP-0532	GE 359B2502
137A3350P013	HT-0835	GE 269B8681
	AP-0532	GE 359B2502
358A7202P009	HT-0835	GE 269B8681
	AP-0532	GE 359B2502
382A6121P005	HT-0835	GE 269B8681
	AP-0532	GE 359B2502

GENP Part Number	Riverhawk P/N
RAO23424	HT-0835
	MTP-2861
RCO36795	HT-0835
	MTP-2861
	AP-0532
SM-42926 Load Coupling	HT-5357



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

## 3.0 Quick Checklist

The following checklist is intended as a summary of the steps needed to use the Riverhawk-supplied equipment. New personnel or those experienced personnel who have not used the Riverhawk equipment recently are encouraged to read the entire manual.

<u>EQU</u>	IPMENT INSPECTION
	Check oil level in hydraulic pump.
	• Check air pressure at 80psi [5.5 bar] minimum. (For air-driven pumps)
	Check hydraulic hose for damage.
	• Test pump.
	Inspect tensioner for any damage.
<u>NUT</u>	AND STUD PREPARATION
	• Inspect studs and nuts for any damage.
	Clean the studs and nuts.
	Measure stud lengths. (VERY IMPORTANT)
	• Install studs and nuts (off-center) into the flange.
	• Set stick-out dimension on the coupling side of the flange.
	Hand tighten nuts on turbine / generator side of flange.
	• Verify stick-out measurement (VERY IMPORTANT)
TEN:	SIONING (Bolt Installation)
	Check tensioner drawing for correct parts and part numbers.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

	"NEVER SEIZE" ON THE CONICAL THREADS.
	Slide spanner ring over the puller screw.
	• Install the tensioner on the stud in flange and slide spanner ring onto nut.
	• Insert 1/2" hex Allen wrench into the back side of the stud.
	• Tighten the puller screw. Then back off puller screw 1/2 a turn.
	• Retighten the puller screw and leave tight. <b>DO NOT BACK OFF PULLER SCREW.</b>
	<ul> <li>Bleed the tensioner. Do NOT bleed tensioner off of a stud! Damage to the tool will result!</li> </ul>
	Tension to 50%. Consult manual for correct pressure.
	Use the pin wrench in spanner ring to tighten nut.
	Release pressure, move to next stud in pattern.
	Repeat above steps at final pressure.
	Measure final stud length and record on stretch datasheets. Calculate stretch.
	• Torque the nuts' set screws.
<u>DET</u>	ENSIONING (Stud Removal)
	• Loosen nuts' set screws
	• Inspect and clean studs' conical threads. <u>Do not continue until ALL debris is removed from the threads!</u> See instruction manual IM-220. Do not try to use the tensioner to remove a damaged stud!
	<ul> <li>Apply a light coat of clean turbine oil or spray lubricant to the puller screw. DO NOT USE "NEVER SEIZE" ON THE CONICAL THREADS.</li> </ul>



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

Ш	Slide spanner ring over the puller screw.
	• Install the tensioner on the stud.
	Install spanner ring into nut.
	• Tighten the puller screw. Then back off puller screw 1/2 a turn.
	• Retighten the puller screw and leave tight. <b>DO NOT BACK OFF PULLER SCREW.</b>
	• Bleed the tensioner. Do NOT bleed tensioner off of a stud! Damage to the tool will result!
	Apply final pressure.
	• Loosen nut with the spanner ring and pin wrench.
	Move to next stud in pattern

## 4.0 General Preparations

Read and understand all instructions before installing and tensioning studs.

Operators should be trained or have previous experience using Riverhawk tensioning equipment. Training will minimize the chance of improper use of the equipment.

The hydraulic tooling including the hydraulic hoses should be inspected prior to use. Inspection guidelines are listed in the following sub-sections.

This equipment produces very high hydraulic pressures and very high forces. Operators must exercise caution and wear the appropriate personal protective equipment when handling and operating the hydraulic tooling.

High-pressure oil from the hydraulic pump pressurizes the tensioner which generates a very large force that actually stretches the stud. As the stud is stretched the nut lifts off the flange. The nut is then turned by hand using the supplied spanner ring. Once the nut is tight against the flange, the pressure in the tensioner is released. The hardware is now clamping the flange together.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

## 4.1 Machine Preparation

The flange to be tensioned must be fully closed prior to positioning of studs in the flanges. Turning the turbine and generator shafts is not required, but may be useful. Also, it will be advantageous to remove as many obstructions as possible from the flange area, such as speed probes, shipping plates, and conduit.

#### 4.2 Hardware - Balance

Hardware is supplied as weight balanced sets. Studs and Nuts are interchangeable within sets. Do not intermix sets.

Save the weight certification supplied with each set. It will be needed for the purchase of replacement hardware.

## 4.3 Tensioner – Care and Handling

When not in use, the tensioner shall be maintained in a clean environment and all caps and plugs for hydraulic openings and fittings must be in place.

When in use, the tensioner shall be protected from sand and grit.

See section 12 for long term storage requirements.

5/8" Wrench 1" Socket Wrench 3' to 4' Breaker Bar 1" Wrench A set of Allen Wrenches 9" to 10" Micrometer

### 4.5 Special Tools

HT-0835 Hydraulic Tensioner, 2-3/4" Hydraulic Tensioner Kit: (reference GE VENDOC 269B8681)

HT-1278 Hydraulic Tensioner, 2-3/4"

HT-1786 Hydraulic Tensioner, 2-3/4" (reference GE VENDOC 359B2515)

HT-5357 Hydraulic Tensioner, 2-3/4"



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

Hydraulic Pump Kit:

AP-0532 Air-Operated Hydraulic Pump (recommended) (reference GE VENDOC 359B2502)

MP-0130 Manual Hand-Operated Hydraulic Pump (reference GE VENDOC 359B2506)

#### **CAUTION**

Riverhawk recommends that the tensioners be returned to Riverhawk for periodic inspections. Replacement of obsolete tensioners is recommended. Functional upgrades are also recommended. The Riverhawk Service Returns Coordinator should be notified 3-6 months prior to a planned outage to schedule an inspection service.

## **5.0 Hardware Set Preparations**

## 5.1 Nut Preparation



Spanner Ring Holes 1 of 2

Picture 1 - Riverhawk Locknut

If there is any visible damage on a nut, do not use the nut and contact the Riverhawk Company for a replacement nut. Please be prepared to supply the turbine number, weight certification, and digital photographs for evaluation.

## **5.1.1 Nut Cleaning - New Installations**

For new installations, the nuts should come sealed from the factory and will need no cleaning.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

## 5.1.2 Nut Cleaning - Old Installations

Previously installed nuts require cleaning as follows: Wire brush using a petroleum-based solvent to remove any foreign material on the external surfaces and threads.

## **5.2 Stud Preparation**

Check the stud for any visible damage. If there is any visible damage, do not use the stud and contact the Riverhawk Company for a replacement stud. Please be prepared to supply the turbine number, weight certification, and digital photographs for evaluation.

#### **CAUTION**

It is especially important to check the condition of the conical thread used to tension the stud. Thread damage from previous abuse can lead to failure of the stud or tensioning equipment.

The conical threads of each stud must be clean of grit and dirt before installation or removal. This ensures the proper seating of the puller screw.

## **5.2.1 Stud Cleaning - New Installations**

For new installations, the studs should come sealed from the factory and will need no cleaning.

### 5.2.2 Stud Cleaning - Old Installations

Previously installed studs may require cleaning. Clean conical threads should have a bright and shiny appearance.

If cleaning is required, follow these steps:

- Blow out the threads with compressed air to remove loose debris and dry conical threads. Do not apply a solvent or other cleaning solution to the threads as this may chemically attack the stud.
- 2. Use Stud Cleaning Kit, GT-4253 or a similar 1" diameter Brass power brush.



Picture 2 - Brass Power Brush



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

- 3. Insert the brush into an electric drill and set drill to run in a counterclockwise direction at high speed.
- 4. Work the drill in a circular motion while moving the brush in and out to clean all of the threads. Try not to hold the brush in one place too long, so as not to remove the stud's protective coating.
- 5. Blow out the threads with compressed air to remove loosened debris.
- 6. Visually inspect threads for cleanliness. Threads should be bright and shiny.
- 7. Repeat if any dirt can be seen in the threads.
- 8. Inspect threads for any damage that may have been caused by previous installation.
- **9.** Do **not** apply thread lubricants such as "Never Seize" to the stud's threads.
- 10. Finish the cleaning process by rinsing in a volatile solvent such as acetone and allow to dry.

## **5.3 Stud Length Measurement**

Measure and record the initial lengths of the studs. The following suggestions will improve your results.

- Plan to start and finish any flange in the same day.
- Studs and flange must be at the same temperature.
- Number each stud with a marker for later stretch measurement tracking.
- Mark the location of measurement on stud end with a permanent marker.
- Measure each stud to nearest 0.001 inch (.01 mm).
- Record each measurement on the supplied record sheets.
- Do not allow the measuring instruments to sit in the sun.
- The same person should make all measurements.

## 6.0 Stud and Nut Assembly

Refer to the hardware assembly drawing (HF-xxxx) listed in Section 2.0 of this manual.

- 1. Assemble the cylindrical nut to the internal, conical thread end of the stud.
- 2. Slide the stud and cylindrical nut assembly into the flange as shown in Figure 1A and 1B.



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

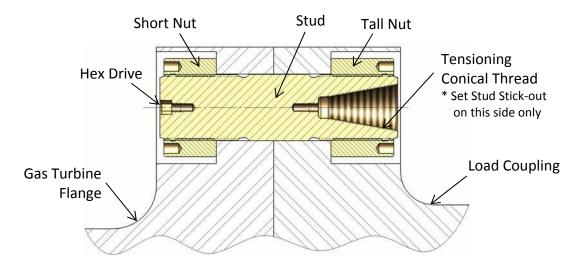
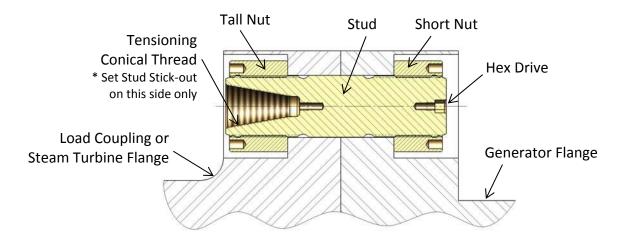


Figure 1A – Cross-section View of Gas Turbine to Load Coupling Bolted Flange Connection



**Figure 1B** – Cross-section View of Load Coupling or Steam Turbine to Generator Bolted Flange Connection

- 3. Install the other nut on the backside.
- 4. Adjust the nut/stud assembly so that the stud protrudes (or sticks out) from the face of the cylindrical nut the distance specified on the hardware drawing (HF-xxxx). SETTING THIS PROTRUSION OF STUD TO NUT IS CRITICAL FOR PROPER TENSIONER OPERATION. A metal stick-out gage is provided with the tensioner to assist the operator in setting the protrusion dimension



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R



Picture 3 – Use of Stick-Out Gage

- 5. Hand tighten the assembly to a snug fit.
- 6. Recheck the stud stick-out length. If the stick-out length does not match the hardware drawing, adjust the nuts as necessary.
- 7.0 Hydraulic Tensioner Equipment Assembly
- 7.0 Hydraulic Tensioner Equipment Assembly
- 7.1 Hydraulic Equipment Inspection
- 7.1.1 Hydraulic Tensioner Inspection

## **CAUTION**

Riverhawk recommends that the tensioner be returned to Riverhawk for periodic inspections. Replacement of obsolete tensioners is recommended. Functional upgrades are also recommended. The Riverhawk Service Returns Coordinator should be notified 3-6 months prior to a planned outage to schedule an inspection service.

Do **not** bleed the air from the hydraulic lines and tensioner at this time. See section 8 for bleeding instructions on when to bleed the air from the hydraulic lines.



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

#### WARNING

To avoid failure, ensure safety, and proper operation, the tensioner assembly must be installed on a stud in the flange before bleeding and pressurizing the tensioner. Do not use the tensioner at any pressure unless the tool is installed on a stud in a flange.

Check puller screw usage life with Riverhawk service bulletin SB-08001.

Clean puller screw and check for any debris and dents.

Puller screw should be free to rotate and move back and forth.

Seam between cylinders closed tightly.

Inspect the tensioner guard for any signs of damage including cracked welds. Any guards modified in the field should be replaced. Bent guards should be replaced. Also, be sure the rubber pad is in place on the end of the guard, if missing, replace.

Inspect the outside of the tensioner for discoloration patterns that may indicate submersion and internal damage.

Perform an inventory of the loose equipment supplied with the tensioner. An inventory list is provided on the tensioner's technical drawing (for example Riverhawk HT-xxxx). Replacement parts are available from Riverhawk.

### 7.1.1.1 Hydraulic Tensioner's Burst Disc Replacement

The hydraulic tensioner's burst disc is a key element in the overall safe use of the hydraulic tensioner.

Each tensioner is shipped from our factory with one burst disc already installed in the tensioner and with another spare disc for field replacement. Extra burst discs are available from Riverhawk for replacement purposes.

To replace a damaged burst disc:

- 1. Remove the hydraulic port's dispersion nut, compression ring, and damaged burst disc.
- 2. Discard the damaged burst disc.
- 3. Clean the dispersion nut, compression ring, new burst disc, and the hydraulic port with a solvent to ensure a dirt-free installation.
- 4. Reassemble new burst disc, compression ring, and dispersion nut into the same hydraulic port.



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

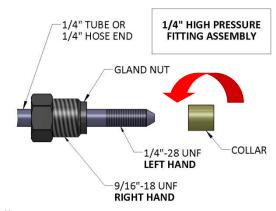
### Warning

A damaged burst disc must be replaced with a with a burst disc of the same design and pressure rating. Do not substitute a damaged burst disc with a different disc type, a different pressure rating, or a foreign object.

## 7.1.2 Hydraulic Pump Kit Inspection

Refer to the Hydraulic Pump Kit Instruction Manual, IM-293 (GE VENDOC 373A4058). The latest revision may be obtained by contacting Riverhawk Company or thru www.riverhawk.com.

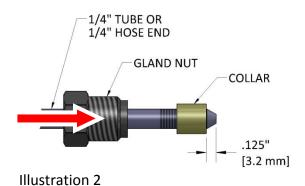
## 7.2 Hydraulic Fittings



Riverhawk tensioners use a 1/4" High Pressure port to connect its hydraulic hoses. The hose connector is made from a three piece assembly: a gland nut, a collar, and a 1/4" tube or 1/4" hose end. (See Illustration 1)

To assembly the fitting, slide the gland nut over the 1/4" tube or 1/4" hose end. Turn the collar counter-clockwise (**left hand** thread) on to the tube or hose end as shown in Illustration 1.

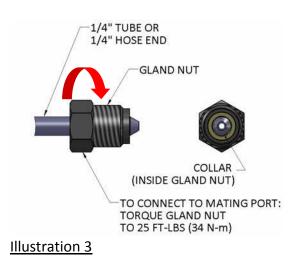
### Illustration 1



The collar should be placed .125" (3.2 mm) from the tip of the cone. (See Illustration 2) It may be necessary to adjust this collar with a set of visegrip pliers. Be careful to not strip the threads off the tube or hose end.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R



Slide the gland nut down over the collar. (See Illustration 3) Insert the 1/4" tube or 1/4" hose end into tensioner or hydraulic pump. While firmly holding the tube or hose end to stop it from rotating, turn the gland nut clockwise (**right hand** thread) and torque the gland nut to 25 FT-LBS (34 N-m).

### Tips:

- Make sure all parts are clean and free from debris.
- Protect the cone on the end of the 1/4" tube or 1/4" hose end from scratches as this is the sealing surface.
- Replace red plastic caps when finished to protect the threads and cone.

### 8.0 Assembly of Tensioner on a Stud

### 8.1 Handling of the Tensioner

Rest the tensioner on top of the coupling shaft. Using a strap just long enough to go around the coupling shaft, attach each end to the handles of the tensioner. One way to do this is to attach the strap by looping the strap through itself around the handle of the tensioner on one side then around the coupling shaft and finally attached to the handle on the other side with a D-shackle. This will help hold the tensioner in place should it fall off of the shaft. The strap also helps the operators move the tensioner around the shaft while tensioning.

If possible, use a 'Come-along' or chain fall from the ceiling of the coupling room and attach it to the tensioner using a short strap wrapped through the handles and around the top of the tensioner. This will allow the operators to easily move the tensioner around the coupling shaft by supporting the weight of the tool.

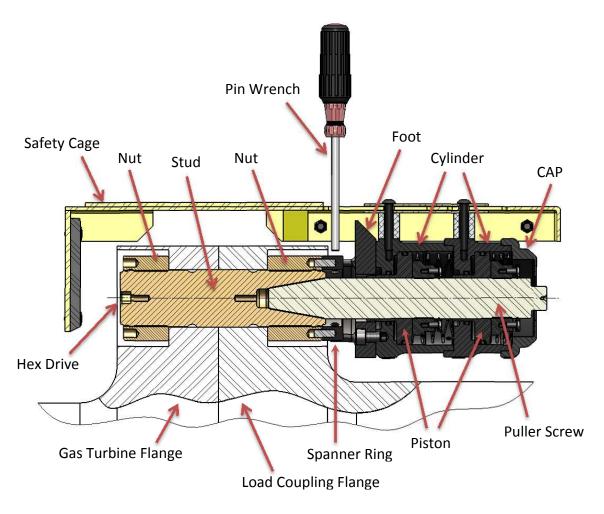
### 8.2 Kit Assembly

Assemble the hydraulic pump with its hose to the tensioner and bleed out the air per following instructions in section 8.3.

Refer to the hardware assembly drawing (HF-xxxx) listed in Section 2.0 of this manual and the tensioner assembly drawing (HT-xxxx) listed in Section 4.5 of this manual to determine which side of the flange the tensioner must be located on in order to use the tensioner properly.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

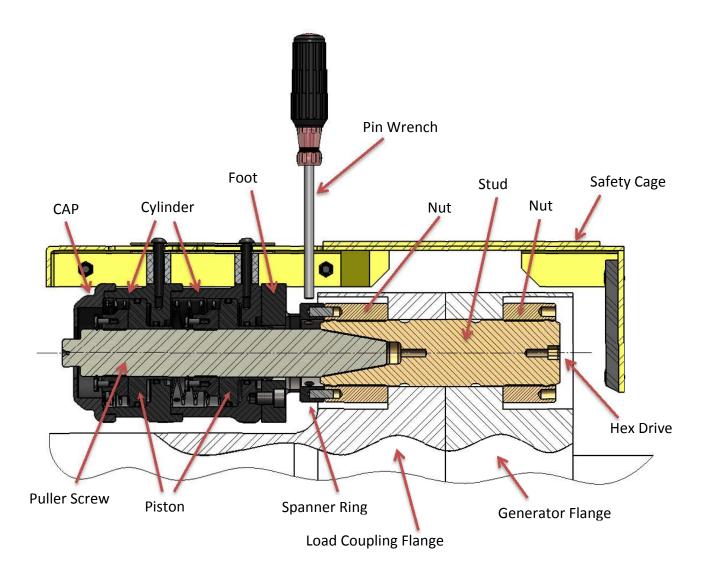


**Figure 2A –** Cross-section View of HT-0835 or HT-1786 on 9E Gas Turbine Load Coupling Flange

**NOTE:** The HT-1786 tensioner model is supplied with two adapter feet. The <u>short</u> foot marked "Turbine" is used on the turbine end of the load coupling. The <u>tall</u> foot marked "Generator" is used on the generator end of the load coupling. Mount the appropriate foot before attempting use of the tensioner.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R



**Figure 2B –** Cross-section View of HT-1278 or HT-1786 on 9E Gas Turbine Generator Flange

**NOTE:** The HT-1786 tensioner model is supplied with two adapter feet. The <u>short</u> foot marked "Turbine" is used on the turbine end of the load coupling. The <u>tall</u> foot marked "Generator" is used on the generator end of the load coupling. Mount the appropriate foot before attempting use of the tensioner.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

Note: Before threading the puller screw into the stud, carefully check the cleanliness of both the stud's and the puller screw's conical threads. Apply a light coat of clean turbine oil or a spray lubricant to the puller screw. Do not use "Never Seize" on the conical threads. This procedure will ease assembly and assure positive mating of the threads before tightening.

Assembly sequence is as follows:

- 1. Open the hydraulic return valve on the pump to allow hydraulic fluid to be pushed back from the puller tool into the pump reservoir. (This is automatic on the air-operated hydraulic pump)
- 2. Place the spanner ring over the puller screw on the tensioner.
- 3. Apply a light coat of clean turbine oil or a spray lubricant to the puller screw. Do not use "Never Seize" on the conical threads.
- 4. Place and hold the tensioner assembly over the end of the stud to be tightened.
- 5. Slide the puller screw in to the tapered thread of the stud and hand tighten. **Be sure not to cross thread assembly.**
- 6. Hold the stud steady with a 1/2" hex key wrench and lightly tighten the puller screw into the conical thread of the stud with a wrench.
- 7. Place the spanner ring on the cylindrical nut located on the stud.
  - 8. At this point the Tensioner Assembly **MUST BE FREE TO ROTATE**, the puller screw must be tight in the stud. **DO NOT BACK OFF PULLER SCREW**.

If the tensioner is not free to rotate when the puller screw is tight then, either (1) the stud is not properly positioned in the flange and recheck the stick-out length and reposition the nuts, or (2) The tensioner is damaged and must be returned for repair.

#### **CAUTION**

Do not over extend the stud. Over extension can cause the piston to lose its seal and leak oil.

#### **CAUTION**

Personal injury and equipment damage can occur if the puller screw is not securely engaged with the tapered threads of the stud. Proper engagement is achieved when the puller screw is tight in the stud and the tensioner assembly is free to turn.

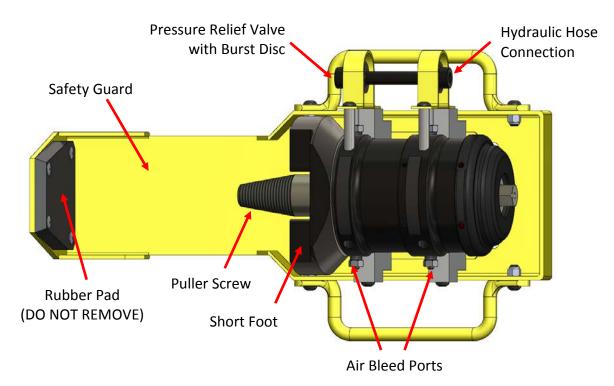
### 8.3 Bleeding Hydraulic System

#### **WARNING**

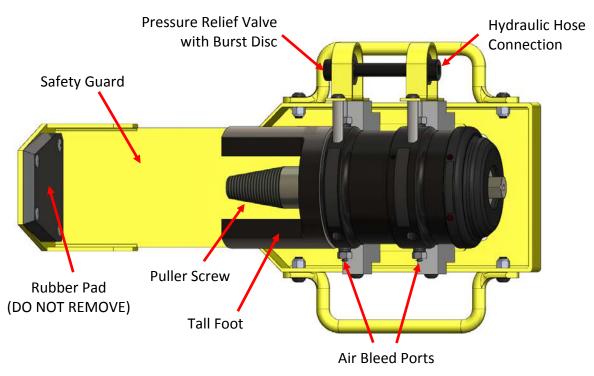
To avoid failure, ensure safety, and proper operation, the tensioner assembly must be installed on a stud in the flange before bleeding and pressurizing the tensioner. Do not use the tensioner at any pressure unless the tool is installed on a stud in a flange.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R



Picture 4A - Bleed Port Location on HT-0835 and on HT-1786 with Gas Turbine Foot



Picture 4B - Bleed Port Location on HT-1278 and on HT-1786 with Generator Foot



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

The tensioner has four ports, one for pressurizing, two for bleeding the system, and a fourth pressure relief port. To facilitate bleeding, start by first mounting the tensioner at the 9 o'clock stud position, this will critically place the bleed ports in their uppermost position. In addition, make sure that the pump is always situated below the tensioner assembly.

The tensioner is equipped with 5/8" hex coned stem bleeder fittings installed in the bleeder ports. With these two fittings loosened simultaneously, stroke the pump repeatedly until the streams of oil exiting the tool from each port are free of air, then retighten the fittings.

**Note:** The hose is stiff; use of this tooling can be simplified by temporarily installing the tensioner on one stud prior to final tightening of fittings. This will reduce the tendency for the fittings to loosen during use.

## 9.0 Stud Tensioning

The studs will be tensioned in two steps, at 50% pressure and at final pressure. Follow the tensioning sequence for each flange joint as defined on the record sheets found at the end of this manual.

### 9.1 Tensioning at 50% pressure

After the tensioner is properly installed apply hydraulic pressure to the tool. Bring the pressure to the 50% level in accordance with the following table.

### WARNING

The safety cage must be in place at all times. Keep hands out of designated areas at all times when the tensioner is pressurized otherwise personal injury can occur.

#### **CAUTION**

Before threading the puller screw into the stud, carefully check the cleanliness of both the stud's and the puller screw's conical threads. Apply a light coat of clean turbine oil or a spray lubricant to the puller screw. This procedure will ease assembly and assure positive mating of the threads before tightening. Do not use "Never Seize" on the conical threads.

#### **CAUTION**

Do not exceed the maximum pressure marked on the tensioner. Excessive pressure can damage the stud and puller screw.

## **CAUTION**

Do not tighten the nut while the tool is coming up to pressure; wait until pressure is achieved before attempting to tighten the nut with the spanner ring. If the tool is not properly installed, the tool could jump off the stud while coming up to pressure.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

Flange Position	Stud Size	50% Pressure	50% Stretch
Turbine to Coupling	2-3/4"	8000 psi	Do not measure
	[71 mm]	[550 bar]	Do not use
Coupling to Generator	2-3/4"	8000 psi	Do not measure
	[71 mm]	[550 bar]	Do not use
Steam Turbine to	2-3/4"	8000 psi	Do not measure
Generator	[71 mm]	[550 bar]	Do not use

## 9.1.1 Tightening of 2-3/4" nuts

Turn the cylindrical nut using the spanner ring and pin wrench until it bottoms on the flange.

## 9.2 Removing the Tensioner from an Installed Stud

The tensioner removal is accomplished by the follows steps:

- Release the hydraulic pressure by either releasing the hand switch on the AP-0532
   Pump Kit or by opening the valve on the MP-0130 Manual Pump Kit and leave the valve open.
- 2. Unscrew the puller screw using a wrench and breaker bar. Do not use an impact wrench as this can damage the tensioner.
- 3. Move the tool to the next bolt hole following the tensioning pattern from the stretched record sheets at the end of this manual.

## 9.3 Tensioning at Final Pressure

Repeat the pulling and tightening procedure stated above at full pressure. After all of the studs have been tensioned, measure the final stud length. The final pressure and required stretch values are listed in the following table.

### **WARNING**

The safety cage must be in place at all times. Keep hands out of designated areas at all times when the tensioner is pressurized otherwise personal injury can occur.

### **CAUTION**

Before threading the puller screw into the stud, carefully check the cleanliness of both the stud's and the puller screw's conical threads. Apply a light coat of clean turbine oil or a spray lubricant to the puller screw. This procedure will ease assembly and assure positive mating of the threads before tightening. Do not use "Never Seize" on the conical threads.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

#### **CAUTION**

Do not exceed the maximum pressure marked on the tensioner. Excessive pressure can damage the stud and puller screw.

### **CAUTION**

Do not tighten the nut while the tool is coming up to pressure; wait until pressure is achieved before attempting to tighten the nut with the spanner ring. If the tool is not properly installed, the tool could jump off the stud while coming up to pressure.

Flange Position	Stud Size	Final Pressure	Final Stretch
Turbine to Coupling	2-3/4"	16000 psi	0.011" - 0.013"
	[71 mm]	[1100 bar]	[0.28 mm - 0.33 mm]
Coupling to Generator	2-3/4"	16000 psi	0.011" - 0.013"
	[71 mm]	[1100 bar]	[0.28 mm - 0.33 mm]
Steam Turbine to	2-3/4"	16000 psi	0.011" - 0.013"
Generator	[71 mm]	[1100 bar]	[0.28 mm - 0.33 mm]

Excessive stretch variations or low stretch values can be corrected by uninstalling all or selected studs to the pressure values stated in the above table. Have final stretch values approved by the supervisor responsible for the installation.

## 9.3.1 Tightening of 2-3/4" nuts

Turn the cylindrical nut using the spanner ring and pin wrench until it bottoms on the flange.



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

## 10.0 Thread Locking



Spanner Ring Holes 1 of 2

Picture 5 - Riverhawk Locknut

Mechanical lock nuts have two set screws located in the top face. Before threading the nut onto the stud check to be certain the set screws are free to turn. Once the nut is seated torque the set screws to the values specified in the following table. When seated and torqued to the values specified the load created by the set screw displaces the thread of the nut in the area of the web creating the desired locking action.

Flange Position	Stud Size	Set Screw Size	<u>Torque</u>
Turbine to	2-3/4"	3/8"-24 UN	200 in·lbs - 250 in·lbs
Coupling	[71 mm]		[22.6 N·m − 28.2 N·m]
Coupling to	2-3/4"	3/8"-24 UN	200 in·lbs - 250 in·lbs
Generator	[71 mm]		[22.6 N·m - 28.2 N·m]
Steam Turbine to Generator	2-3/4" [71 mm]	3/8"-24 UN	200 in·lbs - 250 in·lbs [22.6 N·m - 28.2 N·m]

### 11.0 Stud and Nut Removal

## 11.1 Handling of the Tensioner

Rest the tensioner on top of the coupling shaft. Using a strap just long enough to go around the coupling shaft, attach each end to the handles of the tensioner. One way to do this is to attach the strap by looping the strap through itself around the handle of the tensioner on one side



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

then around the coupling shaft and finally attached to the handle on the other side with a Dshackle. This will help hold the tensioner in place should it fall off of the shaft. The strap also helps the operators move the tensioner around the shaft while tensioning.

If possible, use a 'Come-along' or chain fall from the ceiling of the coupling room and attach it to the tensioner using a short strap wrapped through the handles and around the top of the tensioner. This will allow the operators to easily move the tensioner around the coupling shaft by supporting the weight of the tool.

#### 11.2 Stud and Nut Removal

Removal is accomplished as follows:

- Using a wire brush, GT-4253, and shop air clean the internal tapered thread of the stud to remove any debris/deposits which may have accumulated during service as described in section 5.2.2.
- With an Allen-wrench loosen the two locking set screws but do not remove from the nut.



Picture 6 - Loosening of a nut's set screws

- Install the appropriate tensioner to the stud as described in Section 8.0.
- Apply the appropriate hydraulic pressure per this table. DO NOT BACK OFF THE PULLER SCREW.



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

Flange Position	Stud Size	Removal Pressure
Turbine to Coupling	2-3/4" [71 mm]	16000 psi [1100 bar]
Coupling to Generator	2-3/4" [71 mm]	16000 psi [1100 bar]
Steam Turbine to Generator	2-3/4" [71 mm]	16000 psi [1100 bar]

• Using the spanner ring and spanner/pin wrenches, loosen the nut, and then release the pressure.

## 11.3.1 Removing the Tensioner from a Stud

The tensioner removal is to accomplished by the follows steps:

- Release the hydraulic pressure by either releasing the hand switch on the AP-0532
   Pump Kit or by opening the valve on the MP-0130 Manual Pump Kit and leave the valve open.
- 2. Insert 1/2" hex Allen wrench into the back side of the stud to prevent the stud from rotating while you unscrew the puller screw.
- 3. Unscrew the puller screw using a wrench and, if necessary, a breaker bar. Do not use an impact wrench as this can damage the tensioner.
- 4. Move the tool to the next stud/nut assembly to be tensioned, following the sequence/pattern as defined on the supplied data sheets.

### **12.0 Storage Instructions**

Follow these directions to properly store your hydraulic tensioner and hydraulic pump kit for long term storage and shipment.

If any damage is observed, contact the Riverhawk Company to schedule a maintenance inspection.

## 12.1 Hydraulic Pump Kit Storage

Refer to the Hydraulic Pump Kit Instruction Manual, IM-293 (GE VENDOC 373A4058). The latest revision may be obtained by contacting Riverhawk Company or thru www.riverhawk.com.

## 12.2 Hydraulic Tensioner Storage



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

Check the tensioner for any damage

- 1. Clean puller screw and check for any debris and dents.
- 2. Puller screw should be free to rotate and move back and forth.
- 3. Seam between cylinders closed tightly.
- 4. Inspect tensioner guard for any signs of damage. Bent guards should be replaced. Also, be sure the rubber pad is in place on the end of the guard, if missing, replace.

If any damage is observed, contact the Riverhawk Company to schedule a maintenance inspection.

Place protective red plastic cap into the hydraulic port.

Coat the hydraulic tensioner with a light coat of oil and place the tensioner into the original shipping container.

## 12.3 Store shipping container

Secure the hydraulic pump and hydraulic tensioner into the original shipping containers using the supplied wood braces.

Seal the original shipping container and store under shelter and protected from moisture, sand, and grit.

## 13.0 Frequently Asked Questions

This section contains some frequently asked questions and problems. If the steps listed here do not solve your problem, contact the Riverhawk Company thru our website, email, or phone call.

- **Q:** Can I rent a hydraulic tensioner kit?
- **A:** Yes, Riverhawk has rental tensioner kits available for most of our hydraulic tensioners.
- **Q:** A tensioner has pulled itself out of the stud's conical threads. Can I continue using a tensioner on this stud?
- A: No. Both the tensioner and the stud may have been damaged and must be removed from the work area. If the stud is tensioned, a Nut Buster repair kit, from Riverhawk, must be used to remove the damaged stud by drilling out the nut. Leaving a damaged stud in place will lead to a safety hazard on future outages.



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

Riverhawk can supply a replacement stud and nut based on the initial weight certification supplied with the hardware set (see section 4.2). The damaged tensioner should also be returned to Riverhawk for inspection and repair.

If a stud must be left in place, paint the damaged stud with a generous amount of indelible, bright-colored paint. Notify the appropriate GE Safety and Service personnel. Note the location of the damaged stud in the services notes for the machine.

- **Q:** The hydraulic tensioner has been taken up to its final pressure. The final stretch length is short of the final stretch target. What is the next step?
- A: Do not increase the hydraulic pressure. Check if the hydraulic pump is set to the right pressure. Install the tensioner and re-pressurize the tensioner to the final pressure then recheck the stretch measurement. If the stretch value is still short, remove the stud from the hole and re-measure the stud's initial length then try to install the stud again.
- Q: The hydraulic tensioner has been taken up to its final pressure. The final stretch length is larger than the final stretch target. What is the next step?
- A: Remove the stud from the bolt hole. Check if the hydraulic pump is set to the right pressure. Re-measure the stud's initial length then try to install the stud again.
- **Q:** Is there an easier way to support or move the tensioner around the coupling shaft?
- A: In section 8.1, a method using two straps, one around the coupling shaft and the other attach to an overhead support, is described that can help.
- **Q:** The tensioner is at its final pressure, but the nut cannot be loosened.
- A: If the nuts cannot be loosened at the final pressure, continually increasing the pressure will not help and can be dangerous and in some cases make it harder to remove the nut. Check the nut to see if its set screws have been loosened. Check for and remove any corrosion around the nut's threads.



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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

- Q: How do I clean the conical threads on a stud?
- A: The conical threads are best cleaned using a spiral wound brass brush in a drill as described in section 5.2.2
- Q: During the initial steps of removing a tensioned stud, the stick-out length is found to be wrong.
- A: Do not proceed. Contact Riverhawk for assistance. With the wrong stick-out length, the hydraulic tensioner has a limited stroke and may not work properly and can be damaged.
- Q: The hydraulic pump appears to be leaking.
- Check the hose connection to the hydraulic pump. If the 1/4" high pressure fitting is not A: assembled correctly as shown in section 7.2, it may look like the pump is leaking. If the problem continues, it may be necessary to open the pump kit. Contact Riverhawk for guidance.
- Q: The hydraulic hose has a collar on it that can't be moved by hand
- A: The hydraulic fitting is shown in section 7.2. The collar is sometimes held in place with a thread locking compound. This prevents the collar from moving too easily. It may be necessary to adjust this collar with a set of vise-grip pliers. Be careful to not strip the threads off the tube or hose end.

### 14.0 Revision History

Revision Letter	Effective Date	Description
R	Dec 13, 2012	Reformatted, general update to warnings and cautions, Added IM-293 to sections 7.1.2 and 12.1, Moved and Renumbered figures and pictures
Q	Nov 23, 2011	Added HT-5357 to section 4.5



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GE DRAWING NUMBER

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Р	Nov 22, 2010	Revised application list on page 1, Added chart to page 4, Added HT-1786 note to page 15
N	Jun 10, 2009	Added turbine oil and removed "Never Seize" from sections 1.0, 3.0, 8.0, and 9.0
М	Mar 25, 2009	Added sections 3.0 and 13.0
L	Sept 02, 2005	Added A15 reference
K	Jun 02, 2005	Page 3 revised, moved caution notes
J	Nov 29, 2004	Page 1 revised
Н	Apr 19, 2002	Page 1 revised, Page 4 para 4.0, Page 8 para 11.0 deleted, Page 18 removed Photo 6
G	Oct 17, 2001	Added GE title block to all pages
F	Oct 16, 2000	Page 2 para 1.0, Page 3 para 2.5
Е	Jun 23, 2000	Page 2 para 2.0, Page 4 para 4.0, Page 5 para 5.3, Page 7 para 7.3
D	Jan 07, 2000	Page 1, Figures 1 and 2
С	Jul 19, 1999	
В	Jul 02, 1999	
А	May 12, 1999	
-	Apr 1, 1999	Released



GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
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# Appendix A1

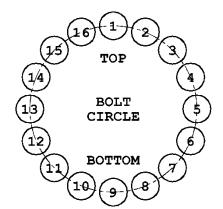
STRETCH RECORD SHEET FOR THE GAS TURBINE TO LOAD COUPLING

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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
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# **Appendix A2**

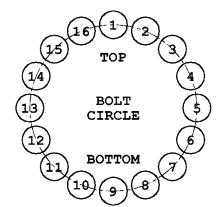
STRETCH RECORD SHEET FOR THE LOAD COUPLING TO GENERATOR

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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R

# **Appendix A3**

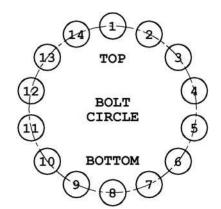
STRETCH RECORD SHEET FOR THE LOAD COUPLING TO GENERATOR

<b>TURBINE</b>	NUMBER:

DATE:

**TECHNICIAN:** 

SUPERVISOR:



HOLE NUMBER	STARTING LENGTH	FINAL LENGTH	FINAL STRETCH
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GE DRAWING NUMBER	REV
373A4003	R